

## Complications of Laparoscopy

For Discussion

**Gas Embolism**

**Bleeding**

Laparotomy

Blood transfusion

Vascular Surgeon may need to be involved

**Bowel Damage**

Laparotomy

Bowel resection

Colostomy (temporary)

Colo-Rectal Surgeon may need to be involved

**Bladder Damage**

Catheter

Laparoscopic closure

Laparotomy

**Ureteric Damage**

Laparotomy

Urologist may need to be involved

Stent

Nephrostomy (temporary)

Ureteric re-implantation

**Skin**

Haematoma

Infection

Abscess

**Nerve Damage**

**Thrombosis**

Pulmonary embolism

**Urinary tract infection**

**Allergic reaction to antibiotics**

**Post-operative**

Nausea

Vomiting

Pain

Overnight Stay

**Late Complications**

Adhesions

Bowel obstruction

Infertility

Scar

Hernia